

## Improving the Internet Infrastructure Security

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가 가 가 .

(DNS),

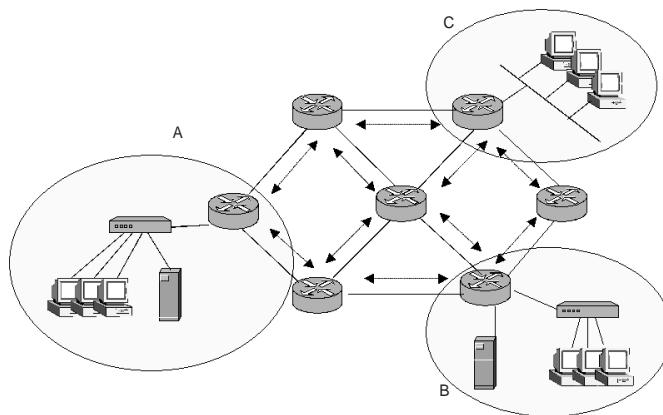
Growing dependency on the Internet increases the importance of protecting the Internet from various security threats. Recent incidents show the potential of affecting the entire Internet infrastructure. However, the research in the Internet security has been focused on securing the information instead of securing the Internet infrastructure itself. In this paper, we will introduce the vulnerabilities of the Internet infrastructure with respect to attacking the domain name system (DNS), networking devices, routing protocols, and network topology, respectively. As well, we show the research trends for securing the Internet infrastructure and the directions of future research.

**Keywords:** Internet infrastructure security, DNS (domain name system), router attack, secure routing protocol, network topology, denial of service attack

I.

[19].

가  
가 . , , , .  
가 , , , , , , , .  
가 .



1.

가

가

2002 10 21  
(DDoS)

2003 1

가

25

1

2

가

[14].

가

,

[5]

## • : DNS

1

가

II.

TCP/IP

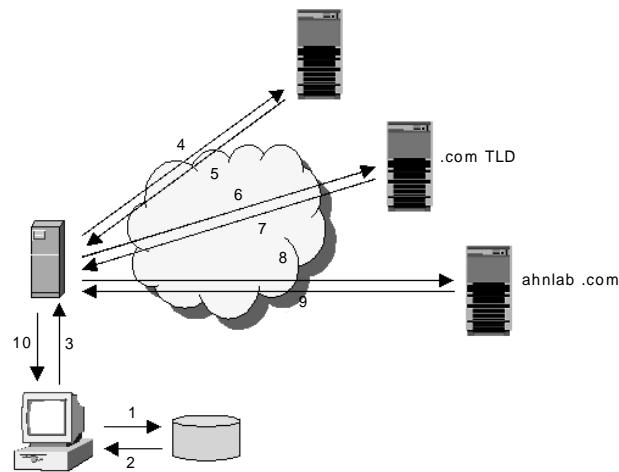
1

가

IP

가

(DNS: Domain Name System)



2.

### III. (DNS)

#### 1. DNS

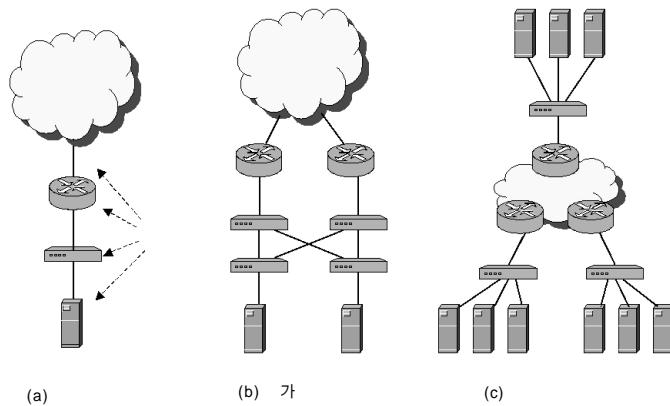
DNS  
IP  
IP  
DNS  
가

#### 2. DNS

DNS 가  
1 24 DNS Microsoft 2002  
[4]. 가  
2002 10 21 13  
DDoS  
7 ~ 8  
IP  
2  
DNS  
가  
7 ~ 8  
IP  
1

가  
DNS 가 [12]. ,  
DNS , , DNS , ,  
[10].  
114 ,  
(Resolver Cache),  
DNS  
DNS  
가

1) DNS Query) IP ("A")  
("PTR"Query) 가

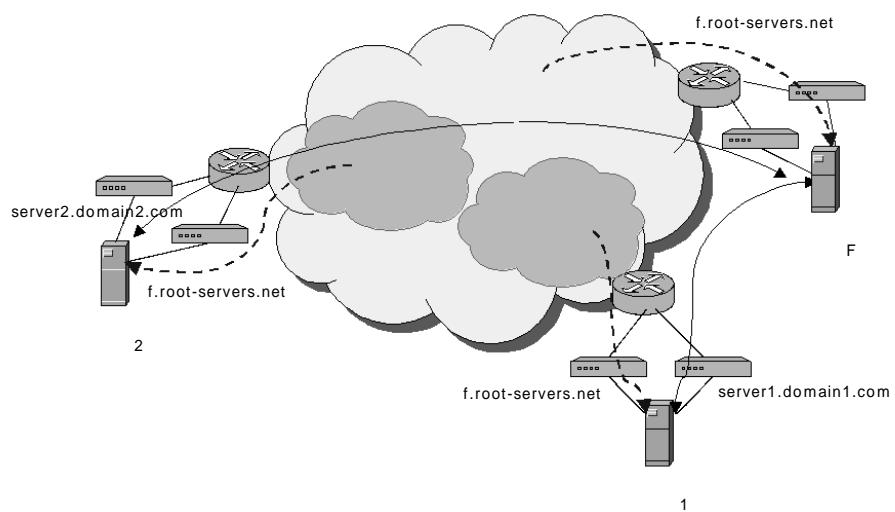


3.



## DNS 가

3. DNS 가  
DNS

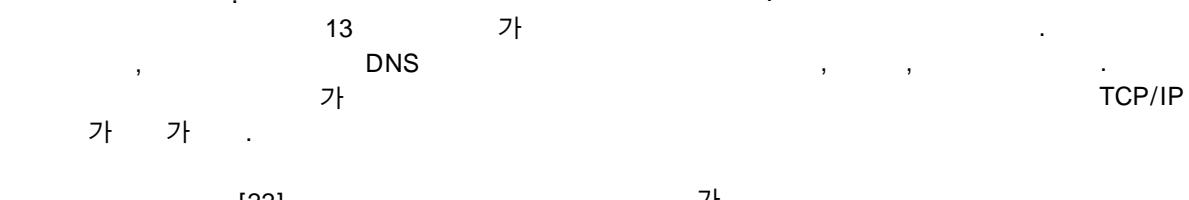


4.

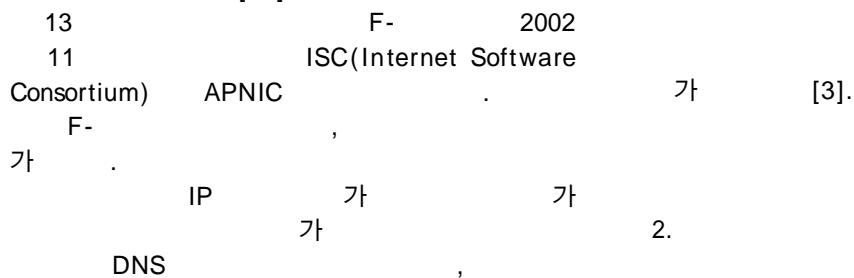
- 3 (a)  
3 (b)  
가  
. 3 (c)

**IV.**

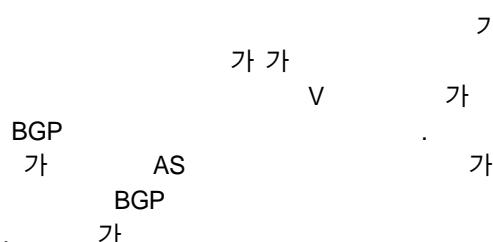
1.



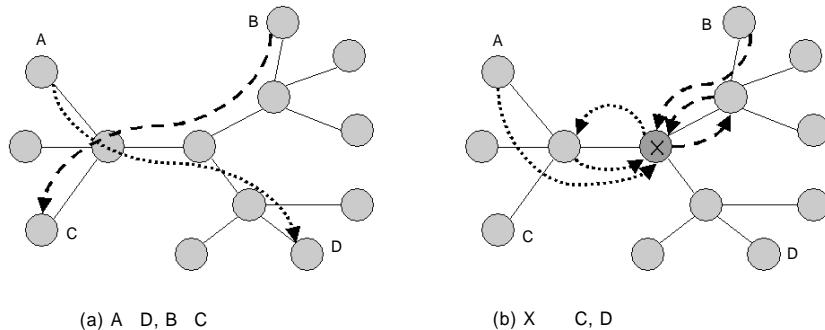
[22].



4



- 가
- 가
  - “ router ”, “ network ”, “ admin ”
- TCP
  - [16].
- OS
  - OS Unix
  - 가
- OS
  - [5].
  - OS
- IP
  - 가 가
- 가
- 가
  - IP
  - 가
- [8].
  - 2)
  - 가
  - 가
- [17].
  - 가
- 가
  - V.
- 가
  - 1.
- 3.
  - 가 가
- 가
  - 가
- 가
  - 2)
  - 가
  - 2) TTL = 0 가
  - [9].



5.

가

(AS: Autonomous System)

Protocol	IGP(Interior Gateway Protocol)	EGP(Exterior Gateway Protocol)	OSPF	RIP
가	, EGP	BGP(Border Gateway Protocol)	[15].	
Protocol)가		BGP		

가

가

( 5 ).

2.

가

3.

BGP

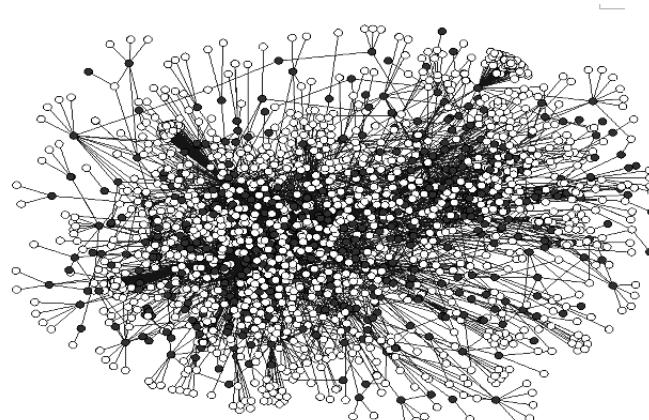
BGP Scalable Transport(BST)[18]

Secure BGP[11] 가

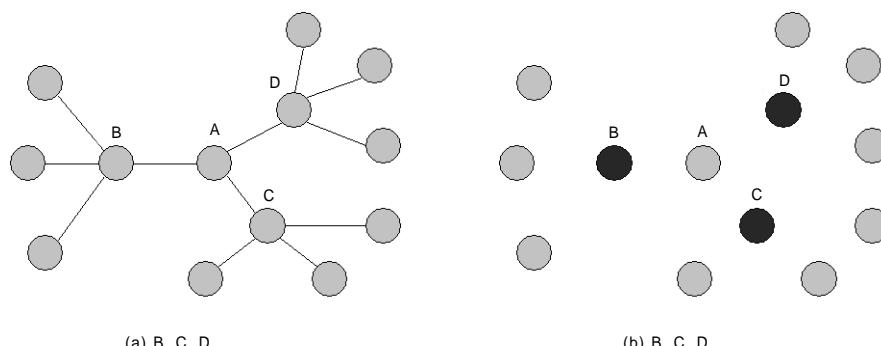
- : 가 가
  - : 가 , ,
  - : 가
  - : (replay)
- BST Protocol: Packet Design  
BGP Scalable Transport(BST)  
BGP  
TCP  
[18]. ANSI-C  
FreeBSD GateD BGP

BST

- Secure BGP: BGP-4  
Secure BGP(S-BGP)  
[11]. S-BGP (PKI) 가



6. AS 3)



7.

S-BGP가  
GateD 4.0.2

가

가

[13].

## VI.

1.

2.

(network topology)

(AS)

( 6 ).

가

가

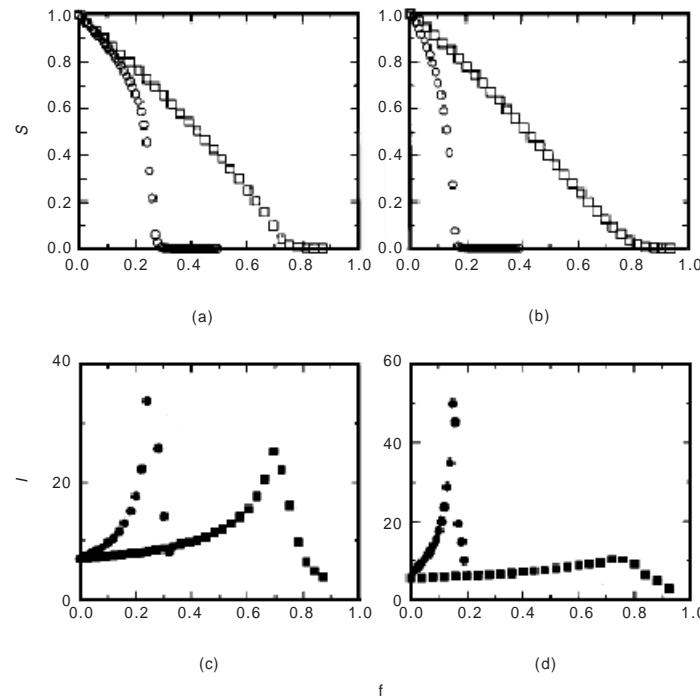
(node degree)

“Power”

가

[7].

3) Oregon RouteViews 1997 11 BGP  
AS [20] Pajek



8.

[1].	• “Diameter” :	9 , (AS)
가 가 (fault)	[1],[2],[14]. ,	3.7 [2].
A . 7 , B, C, D 가 . 가 . B, C, D	• “Dynamics” : Dynamics	.
VC(Vertex Cover) VC	AS 18% [13] VC	Diameter 가 . Degree, Diameter, Dynamics
		가 . [14].

3.

가가

가  
가

가

## VII.

DNS,  
47†

가

가

IT

가

가

가

[ ]

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1993.2:  
1995.2:  
2000.2:  
2000.3~2001.2: Purdue Univ. CS CERIAS

2001.3~ : CTO,  
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